

## In the spotlight

### Cyber risk assessment of cyber-enabled autonomous cargo vessel

*International Journal of Critical Infrastructure Protection*

SUTD Authors: Awais Yousaf, Philip Teow Huat Kwa, Meixuan Li, Jianying Zhou

The growing interest in autonomous ships within the maritime industry is driven by the pursuit of revenue optimization, operational efficiency, safety improvements, and environmental sustainability. However, the industry's increasing reliance on emerging technologies for developing autonomous ships expands the attack surface, making ship systems vulnerable to exploitation by malicious actors. In response to these challenges, this research presents the FMECA-ATT&CK-ATLAS (FAA) framework for cyber risk assessment of cyber-enabled autonomous cargo vessels. FAA helps to evaluate the cyber risks associated with the advanced operational technologies on board autonomous ships. This approach assists cybersecurity experts in aligning mitigation strategies for the cyber defence of autonomous ships, ensuring their safe and secure operation. Our key findings identify the Navigation Situation Awareness System (NSAS) as the highest risk, followed by the Autonomous Engine Monitoring and Control (AEMC) system onboard autonomous ships.



*"There exists a significantly dangerous attack surface for autonomous vessels as compared to traditional vessels, primarily due to the integrated nature of onboard advanced and intelligent systems."*

- Awais Yousaf

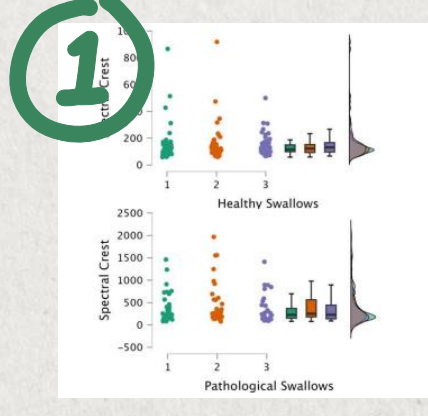


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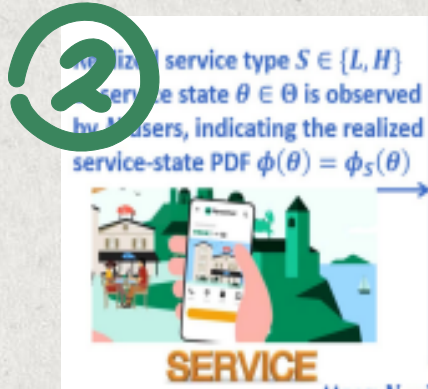
## TRAILBLAZERS



### Cervical Auscultation Machine Learning for Dysphagia Assessment

*International Conference on Signal Processing and Communications, SPCOM*

SUTD Authors: Balamurali B.T., Jer-Ming Chen  
*Science, Mathematics and Technology (SMT)*



### To Save Mobile Crowdsourcing From Cheap-Talk: A Game Theoretic Learning Approach

*IEEE Transactions On Mobile Computing*

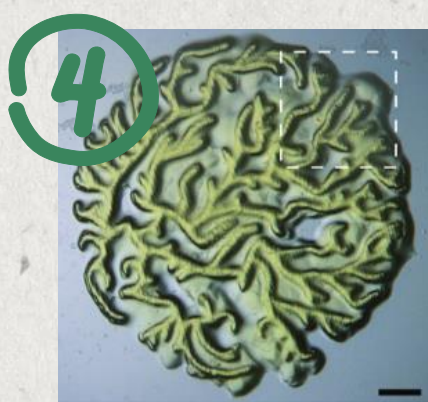
SUTD Authors: Hao Shugang, Duan Lingjie  
*Engineering Systems and Design (ESD)*

Score	Issues	Explainability	
		IT-OT	OT
5	Identified - Specific Stage - Specific Component - Failure type - Causes for failure	Identified - Severity identified - Protocol identified - SID and DIP identified - FK Score: 30.0 - 100.0	FK Score: 70.0 - 100.0
4	Identified - Specific Stage - Specific Component - Component failure type	Identified - Severity identified - Protocol identified - SID and DIP identified - FK Score: 30.0 - 49.9	FK Score: 50.0 - 69.9
3	Identified - Specific Stage - Specific Component	Identified - Severity identified - Protocol identified - FK Score: 10.0 - 29.9	FK Score: 30.0 - 49.9
2	Identified - Specific Stage	Identified - Severity identified - FK Score: 0.0 - 9.9	FK Score: 10.0 - 29.9
1	None identified	None identified - FK Score: 0.0 - 9.9	FK Score: 0.0 - 9.9

### DRACE: A Framework for Evaluating Anomaly Detectors for Industrial Control Systems

*Proceedings Of The 10th ACM Cyber-Physical System Security Workshop*

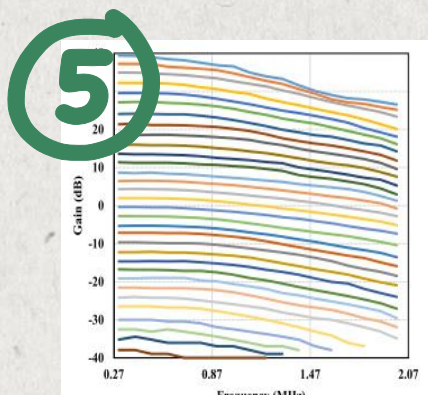
SUTD Authors: Ivan Christian, Francisco Furtado, Aditya P Mathur  
*iTrust*



### Poly(ethylene-glycol)-Dimethacrylate (PEGDMA) Composite for Stereolithographic Bioprinting

*Macromolecular Materials And Engineering*

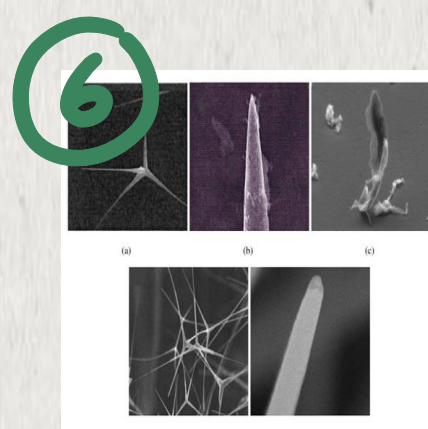
SUTD Authors: Chang Shu-Yung, Joseph Lee Zhi Wei, Anupama Sargur Ranganath, Terry Ching, Michinao Hashimoto  
*Engineering Product Development (EPD), DmanD*



### A dB-Linear Programmable Gain Amplifier With Mixed-Signal Control for Wide-Gain Range and Low-Power Applications

*IEEE Transactions On Circuits And Systems I-Regular Papers*

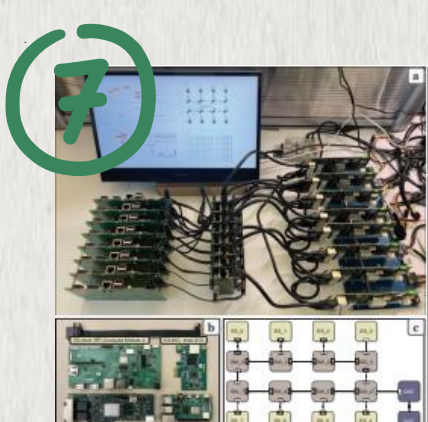
SUTD Author: Aasish Boora, Yeo Kiat Seng  
*Engineering Product Development (EPD)*



### Characterization of field emission from random nano-structured surface in using fractional field emission models

*Journal Of Applied Physics*

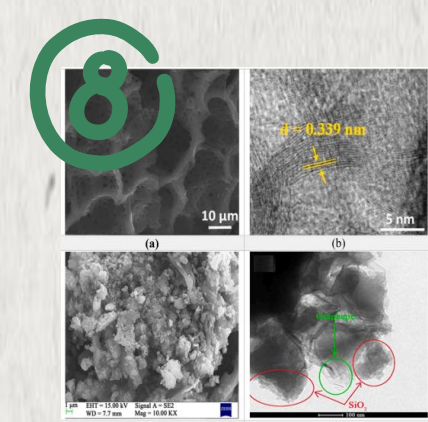
SUTD Authors: Samra Kanwal, Ang L. K.  
*Science, Mathematics and Technology (SMT)*



### Real-Time Scheduling for 802.1Qbv Time-Sensitive Networking (TSN): A Systematic Review and Experimental Study

*2024 IEEE 30th Real-Time And Embedded Technology And Applications Symposium*

SUTD Author: Zhou Yuanbin  
*Information Systems Technology and Design (ISTD)*



### A review on sustainable graphene production from rice husks: Strategies and key considerations

*Chemical Engineering Journal*

SUTD Author: Faten Ermala Che Othman  
*DmanD*