

APA 6th & MLA 8th STYLE GUIDE

Books (Print & Online)	Example(s) of In-Text Citation	Example(s) of Reference List
Single author APA 6 th	The toothpick is considered the “simplest of manufactured things” (Petroski, 2007, p. 3) OR Petroski (2007) claimed that ... (p. 3)	Petroski, H. (2007). <i>The toothpick</i> . New York, NY: Vintage Books.
Single author MLA 8 th	The toothpick is considered the “simplest of manufactured things” (Petroski 3) OR Petroski claimed that ... (3)	Petroski, Henry. <i>The Toothpick</i> . Vintage Books, 2007.
Two authors APA 6 th	Christensen and Eyring (2011) ... (p. 198) OR “... to enhance prestige” (Christensen & Eyring, 2011, p. 198)	Christensen, C.M., & Eyring, H.J. (2011). <i>The innovative university</i> . San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
Two authors MLA 8 th	Christensen and Eyring ... (198) OR “... to enhance prestige” (Christensen and Eyring 198)	Christensen, Clayton M., and Henry J. Eyring. <i>The Innovative University</i> . Jossey-Bass, 2011.
3, 4, 5 authors APA 6 th	Tompkins, White, Bozer, and Tanchoco (2010) ... (p. 90) OR (Tompkins, White, Bozer, and Tanchoco, 2010, p. 90) <i>When reference is made the <u>first time</u> around, all the authors have to be cited.</i> <i>In succeeding citations, only the last name of the first author followed by et al.</i>	Tompkins, J.A., White, J.A., Bozer, Y.A., & Tanchoco, J.M.A. (2010). <i>Facilities planning</i> . Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

	Tompkins et al. (2010) argued that ... (p. 90) OR (Tompkins et al., 2010, p. 90)	
6 or more authors APA 6 th	Tan et al. (2005) demonstrated that ... (p. 224) OR (Tan et al., 2005, p. 224) <i>Cite only the last name of the first author followed by et al.</i>	Tan, T. Y., Borschberg, P., Ng, C.K., Lau, L., Ngiam, T.D., Nathan, S.R., ... Tan, B.T. (2005). <i>Maritime heritage of Singapore</i> . Singapore: Suntree Media. <i>If a book has 8 or more authors, cite the first 6 authors, followed by 3 full stops then the last author's name.</i>
3 or more authors MLA 8 th	Tan et al. demonstrated that ... (224) OR (Tan et al. 224) <i>Cite only the last name of the first author followed by et al.</i>	Tan, Tai Yong, et al. <i>Maritime Heritage of Singapore</i> . Suntree Media, 2005. <i>If a book has 3 or more authors, cite the first author, followed by et al.</i>
Editor APA 6 th	(Stangos, 1994, p. 50) OR Stangos (1994) ... (p. 50)	Stangos, N. (Ed.). (1994). <i>Concepts of modern art</i> . New York, NY: Thames and Hudson.
Editor MLA 8 th	(Stangos 50) OR Stangos ... (50)	Stangos, Nikos, editor. <i>Concepts of Modern Art</i> . Thames and Hudson, 1994.
Encyclopedia/ Dictionary APA 6 th	The Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism (2011, p. 218) stated that <i>The Earthly Paradise</i> was written ...	Darrow, K.D. (Ed). (2011). <i>The nineteenth-century literature criticism</i> (Vol. 233). MI: Gale.
Encyclopedia/ Dictionary MLA 8 th	The Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism (218) stated that <i>The Earthly Paradise</i> was written ...	Darrow, Kathy D., editor. <i>The Nineteenth-Century Literature Criticism</i> . Vo. 233, Gale, 2011.

Chapter in a book APA 6 th	Green (1994) rightly stated that ... (p. 107) OR (Green, 1994, p. 107)	Green, C. (1994). Purism. In N. Stangos (Ed.), <i>Concepts of modern art</i> . New York, NY: Thames and Hudson.
Chapter in a book MLA 8 th	Green rightly stated that ... (107) OR (Green 107)	Green, Christopher. "Purism." <i>Concepts of Modern Art</i> , edited by Nikos Stangos, Thames and Hudson, 1994, pp. 107-134.
Electronic book (ebook) APA 6 th	(Krawetz, 2010, p. 26) OR Krawetz (2010) stated that ... (p. 26)	Krawetz, N. (2010). <i>Ubuntu: Powerful hacks and customizations</i> . Retrieved from http://library.sutd.edu.sg/sutdlib/login.aspx?url=https://search-ebscohost-com.library.sutd.edu.sg:2443/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=319518&site=ehost-live&scope=site
Electronic book (ebook) MLA 8 th	(Krawetz 26) OR Krawetz stated that ... (26)	Krawetz, Neal. <i>Ubuntu: Powerful Hacks and Customizations</i> . E-book, 2010, http://library.sutd.edu.sg/sutdlib/login.aspx?url=https://search-ebscohost-com.library.sutd.edu.sg:2443/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=319518&site=ehost-live&scope=site .
Journals (Print & Online)	Example(s) of In-Text Citation	Example(s) of Reference List
Journal Article APA 6 th	Correa, Hinsley, and De Zuniga (2010) pointed out that ... (p. 247) OR (Correa, Hinsley, & De Zuniga, 2010, p. 247)	Correa, T., Hinsley, A. W., & De Zuniga, H. G. (2010). Who interacts on the Web?: The interaction of users' personality and social media use. <i>Computer in Human Behavior</i> , 26(2), 247-253.
Journal Article MLA 8 th	Correa et al. pointed out that ... (247) OR (Correa et al. 247)	Correa, Teresa, et al. "Who Interacts on the Web?: The Interaction of Users' Personality and Social Media Use." <i>Computer in Human Behavior</i> , vo. 26, no. 2, 2010, pp. 247-253.
Electronic Journal Article (with DOI)	(Chen, 2011, p. 431) OR As Chen (2011) pointed out ... (p. 431)	Chen, G. (2011). Theoretical efficiency of solar thermoelectric energy generators. <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> , 109(10), 431-443. doi: 10.1063/1.3583182

APA 6 th		
Electronic Journal Article (with DOI) MLA 8 th	(Chen 431) OR As Chen pointed out ... (431)	Chen, Gang. "Theoretical Efficiency of Solar Thermoelectric Energy Generators." <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> , vo. 109, no. 10, 2011, pp. 431-443. AIP, doi: 10.1063/1.3583182.
Electronic Journal Article (without DOI) APA 6 th	(Chen, 2011, p. 431) OR As Chen (2011) pointed out ... (p. 431)	Chen, G. (2011). Theoretical efficiency of solar thermoelectric energy generators. <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> , 109(10), 431-443. Retrieved from https://aip.scitation.org/doi/abs/10.1063/1.3583182
Electronic Journal Article (without DOI) MLA 8 th	(Chen 431) OR As Chen pointed out ... (431)	Chen, Gang. "Theoretical Efficiency of Solar Thermoelectric Energy Generators." <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> , vo. 109, no. 10, 2011, pp. 431-443. AIP, https://aip.scitation.org/doi/abs/10.1063/1.3583182 .
Newspaper article APA 6 th	(Foo, 2013, p. 1) OR As Foo (2013) pointed out ... (p. 1) (Stiglitz, 2013) OR As Stiglitz (2013) explained ...	Foo, A. (2013, March 7). Wall Street surge sparks boom-time rallies in region. <i>The Straits Times</i> , p. 1. <i>If you got the article online, put down the URL of the newspaper webpage.</i> Stiglitz, J.E. (2013, March 18). Singapore's lessons for an unequal America. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved June 12, 2018 from https://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2013/03/18/singapores-lessons-for-an-unequal-america/
Newspaper article MLA 8 th	(Foo 1) OR As Foo pointed out ... (1) (Stiglitz) OR As Stiglitz explained ...	Foo, Alvin. "Wall Street Surge Sparks Boom-Time Rallies in Region." <i>The Straits Times</i> , 7 March 2013, pp. 1. <i>If you got the article online, put down the URL of the newspaper webpage.</i> Stiglitz, Joseph E. "Singapore's Lessons for an Unequal America." <i>The New York Times</i> , 18 March 2013, https://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2013/03/18/singapores-lessons-

		for-an-unequal-america/. Accessed 12 June 2018.
Internet Sources	Example(s) of In-Text Citation	Example(s) of Reference List
World Wide Web APA 6 th	(CIW Team, 2014) OR As CIW Team (2014) argued that ...	CIW Team. (2014, November 14). Weibo had 167M monthly active users in Q3 2014. Retrieved June 12, 2018 from http://www.chinainternetwatch.com/10735/weibo-q3-2014/
World Wide Web MLA 8 th	(CIW Team) OR As CIW Team argued that ...	CIW Team. "Weibo Had 167M Monthly Active Users in Q3 2014." <i>China Internet Watch</i> , 14 November 2014, http://www.chinainternetwatch.com/10735/weibo-q3-2014/ . Accessed 12 June 2018.
YouTube APA 6 th	(Dye, 2012) OR As Dye (2012) found out that ...	Dye, D. (2012, July 25). Lec 5.1 MSE104 – Thermodynamics of solutions [Video file]. Retrieved June 12, 2018 from http://youtube.com/watch?v=SL1qwsQMp_8
YouTube MLA 8 th	(Dye) OR As Dye found out that ...	Dye, David. "Lec 5.1 MSE104 – Thermodynamics of Solutions." <i>YouTube</i> , 25 July 2012, http://youtube.com/watch?v=SL1qwsQMp_8 . Accessed 12 June 2018.
Dissertations and Theses	Example(s) of In-Text Citation	Example(s) of Reference List
Doctoral Dissertation APA 6 th	(Terejanu, 2010) OR As Terejanu (2010) demonstrated that ...	Terejanu, G. A. (2010). <i>Towards a decision-centric framework for uncertainty propagation and data assimilation</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. Retrieved from https://search-proquest-com.library.sutd.edu.sg:2443/docview/578497802?accountid=162386
Doctoral Dissertation MLA 8 th	(Terejanu) OR As Terejanu demonstrated that ...	Terejanu, Gabriel A. <i>Towards a Decision-Centric Framework for Uncertainty Propagation and Data Assimilation</i> . 2010. Doctoral dissertation. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database, https://search-proquest-com.library.sutd.edu.sg:2443/docview/578497802?accountid=162386 .
Reports	Example(s) of In-Text Citation	Example(s) of Reference List

Report APA 6 th	(United States Mental Health Service[USMHS], 2008) OR The United States Mental Health Service (USMHS) (2008) reported that ... <i>In succeeding citations, use</i> (USMHS, 2008) OR The USMHS (2008) reported that ...	United States Mental Health Service. (2008). <i>Statistical data for psychological research</i> (USMHS Publication No. 43). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
Report MLA 8 th	(United States Mental Health Service) OR The United States Mental Health Service reported that ...	United States Mental Health Service. <i>Statistical Data for Psychological Research</i> (USMHS Publication No. 43). U.S. Government Printing Office, 2008.

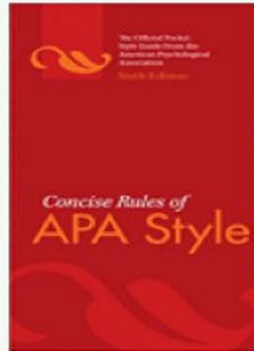
RESOURCES: HOW DO I CITE IN APA & MLA STYLE ACCURATELY?

Physical Copies (Available on Level 3, Library)



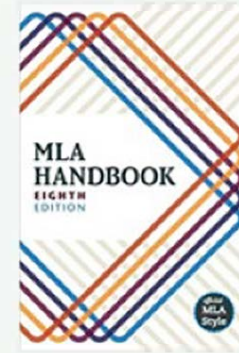
Publication Manual of the
American Psychological
Association

Call No:
BF76.7 PUB



Concise Rules
of APA Style

Call No:
BF 76.7 CON



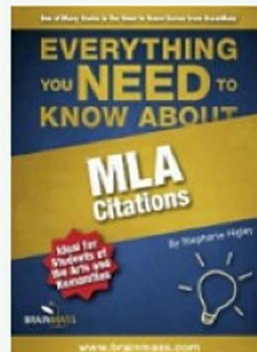
MLA Handbook

Call No:
LB 2369 MLA

Online Resources



<http://www.apastyle.org/learn/index.aspx>



[Everything
You Need to
Know About
MLA Citations](#)



<https://style.mla.org/works-cited-a-quick-guide/>